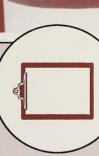
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DATA
MANAGEMENT
MODULE 7

STUDENT SUPPORT GUIDE





MATHEMATICS.







Mathematics 7

Module 7: Data Management

STUDENT SUPPORT GUIDE

Note to the Parent or Guardian

This Mathematics Student Support Guide contains answers to activities in the accompanying Module Booklet. It should be kept secure by the parent or guardian if the student is under 16 years of age. Younger students should not have access to this Guide except under supervision. This Student Support Guide does not contain the answers to the accompanying Assignment Booklet. The Assignment Booklet will be graded by the student's distance education teacher.

Mathematics 7
Student Support Guide
Module 7
Data Management
Alberta Distance Learning Centre
ISBN No. 0-7741-0185-7

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	Module Introduction	Section 1: Getting Set	Section 2: Averages	Section 3: Tallies and Frequency Tables	Section 4: Pictographs	Section 5: Bar Graphs	Section 6: The Line Graph	Section 7: Circle Graphs	Section 8: Choosing the Most Appropriate Graph	Section 9: Summary	Module Conclusion

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MODULE INTRODUCTION

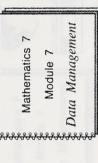
What Lies Ahead

In the Module Introduction the student will preview the module components and discover how the module will be evaluated.

The student will also learn why data management is important.

Gathering Materials

For the Module Introduction the student will need the following item.





Put away the Assignment Booklet for Module 7 in a secure place until it is needed.

Tell the student where the video and computer disks are stored.

Guiding the Student

- Have the student read the Welcome and encourage the student to listen to the companion audiocassette.
- Have the student preview the Module Booklet and read the Module Introduction.
- The teacher on the tape will help guide the student. If you and the student choose not to use the audiocassette, you will have to guide the student yourself.
- Next discuss the learning process time management and evaluation with the student. (See the suggestions on the next page of this booklet.)

The Learning Process

Each section of Module 7 deals with a different skill involving data management.

Sections have several activities.

- Introductory Activities
- Practice Activities
 - Extra Practice
- Concluding Activities

Remind the student that he/she will not be expected to do all the activities. You will help him/her decide what to do.

Time Management

Decide how long the student will need to complete the module. (The average student should spend about 4 weeks or 10 hours to complete the module. It is recommended that students spend no more than 1 hour at a time doing mathematics.)

Evaluation

Explain that the grade on Module 7 is based on work in the assignment booklet. The module booklet will help prepare the student for the assignment booklet.

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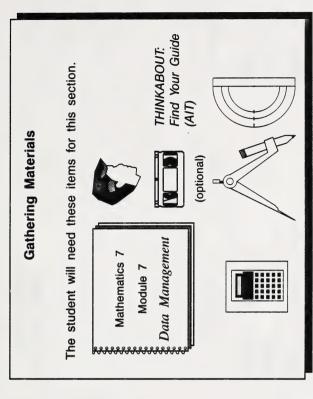
Module 7

GETTING SET

What Lies Ahead

In this section the student will test these skills.

- calculating averages
- · keeping tallies and to make frequency tables
- constructing and interpreting pictographs, bar graphs, line graphs and circle graphs
- · choosing the most appropriate graph



Guiding the Student

- Have the student turn to Section 1 in the Module Booklet, and read the "What Lies Ahead" box and the introductory paragraphs of "Working Together".
- Next, have the student view the video or read the
- Have the student complete the pretest.
- Afterwards help the student check the answers. It may not be necessary for the student to correct any errors. See the page at the end of this section for further directions.

Pretest

Module 7

1. Caroline and Shauna looked over job-offers for students for summer employment. Use the chart at the right to answer the following questions.



WESTFILE INC.

What is the lowest and highest rate of pay? ö.

b. What is the average rate of pay for the above jobs?

Suggested Answers

dol	Pay Per Hour
Pool Attendant	\$4.95
Gas Pump Attendant	\$3.75
Waiter/Waitress	\$4.00
Child Care Worker	\$4.75
Rock Picker	\$5.00
General Farm Worker	\$4.80
Grass Cutter (for city parks)	\$5.00
Office Worker (typing, filing)	\$5.25
Cashier	\$4.75
Babysitter	\$2.00

- 2.00/h lowest 5.25/h highest æ.
- = \$4.42 44.20 10 р.

2. The students in grade 7C were asked how many teeth fillings they had during their lifetimes.

They responded as follows.

3, 4, 5, 8, 2, 0, 6, 7, 4, 4, 8, 6, 1, 1, 4, 6, 3, 5, 7, 4, 1, 2, 3, 0, 0, 2, 5, 6, 2, 1, 0, 4, 3



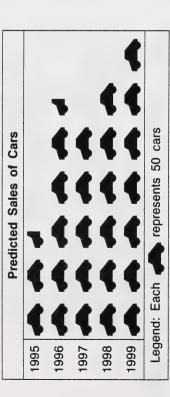
Complete the tally chart and find the frequency for each number of fillings.

٥i

Number of Fillings	Tally	Frequency
0	ALCOHOLOGY AND	4
-		
2		
3		
4		
5		
9		
7		
8		

Number of Fillings	Tally	Frequency
0		4
-		4
2		4
3		4
4	=	9
5		2
9		4
7		2
8		2

sales are displayed in this graph. Study this graph. Then Super Charge Vehicles Ltd. are predicting their sales of 250 km before the battery would need to be recharged. Hummalong. With its large battery it is expected to go Recharging should only take 11/2 hours. The predicted electric cars. The first automobile will be a 4-seater answer the following questions. က



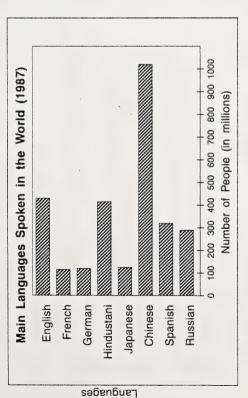
- a. How many cars would be presented by
- b. In which year should the production be over 300 vehicles?
- If the car sells for \$16 000, how much would the company expect to earn in 1995? ပ

- 25 cars a. က
- 1996 <u>.</u>
- \$4 800 000 ပ

Student Support Guide

4. Study this graph. Then answer the following questions.

Module 7

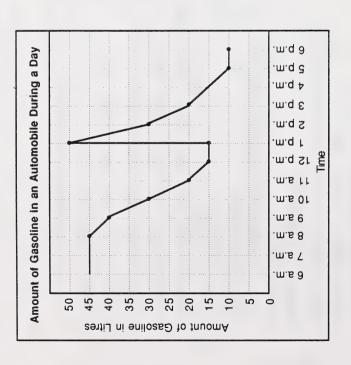


- a. Which language is spoken by the greatest number of people?
- b. About how many people speak English?
- c. About how many people speak French?

- 4. a. Chinese
- b. 430 000 000
- c. 120 000 000

Study the graph below. Then answer the following questions.

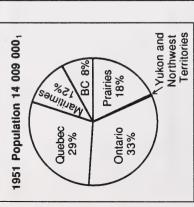
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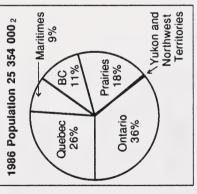


- a. When did the driver of the car leave home?
- b. When did the driver eat lunch?
- c. When did the driver arrive home?
- d. What do you think the driver does for a living? Why?
- e. When did the driver fill up the gas tank?
- f. How much gas did the driver purchase?
- g. What is the capacity of the tank?

h. How much gas is left in the tank at 6 p.m.?

- 5. a. 8:00
- b. 12:00 p.m. 1:00 p.m.
- c. 5:00 p.m.
- d. Taxi driver or salesperson. The driver is driving most of the day.
- e. 1:00 p.m.
- f. 35 L
- g. 50 L
- h. 10 L





Note

on these graphs because their population is less than 1% The Yukon and Northwest Territories are included as lines of the total population of Canada. Student Support Guide

¹⁻² Statistics Canada.

- a. In what regions of the country did the percentage of population increase from 1951 to 1986?
- b. What was the total population of Canada?
- (i) in 1951
- (ii) in 1986
- c. Calculate the population of the Prairies.
- (i) in 1951

(ii) in 1986

- The population increased in British Columbia and in Ontario from 1951 to 1986. ત્વં 9
- b. (i) In 1951 the population of Canada was 14 009 000.
- (ii) In 1986 the population of Canada was 25 354 000.
- c. (i) In 1951 the population of the Prairies was

18% of 14 009 000

 $= 0.18 \times 14009000$

= 2521620

(ii) In 1986 the population of the Prairies was

18% of 25 354 000 = 0.18 \times 25 354 000

= 4563720

7. Make a pictograph to represent this data.1

Automobiles Registered in Canada in 1986	tered in 186	
Newfoundland	176 000	
Nova Scotia	337 000	
Prince Edward Island	26 000	
New Brunswick	286 000	
Quebec	2 614 000	
Ontario	4 244 000	
Manitoba	527 000	
Saskatchewan	389 000	
Alberta	1 296 000	
British Columbia	1 527 000	
Territories	25 000	
		_

The Number of Automobiles Registered in Canada for 1986 7.

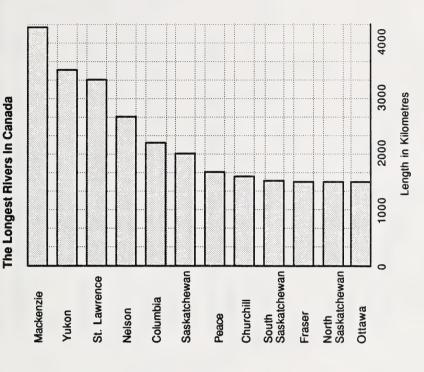
Newfoundland	00
Nova Scotia	O O
Prince Edward Island	3000
New Brunswick	300
Quebec	00000 00000 00000
Ontario	00000 00000 00000 00000
Manitoba) 00000
Saskatchewan	0000
Alberta	00000 00000
British Columbia	00000 00000 00000
Territories	•
Legend: 1 circle = 100 000 cars	00 000 cars

Student Support Guide

The Longest Rivers in Canada

River	Length
Mackenzie	4 241 km
Yukon	3 185 km
St. Lawrence	3 058 km
Nelson	2575 km
Columbia	2 000 km
Saskatchewan	1 939 km
Peace	1 923 km
Churchill	1 609 km
South Saskatchewan	1 392 km
Fraser	1370 km
North Saskatchewan	1 287 km
Ottawa	1 271 km

æ



			Theresa's	resa		Growth	th.				
Age (a)	birth	1	2	3	4	5	9	7	00	9	10
Height (cm)	51	9/	98	94	101	104	115	101 104 115 119 130 135 141	130	135	141

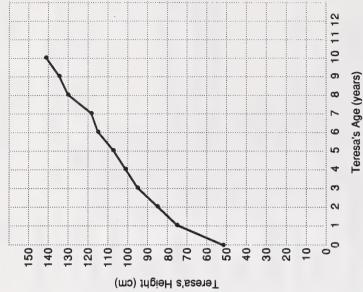
Make a line graph to display this data.

Note

The metric symbol for years is a.



6



10. Make a circle graph to display this data.

Cards 1	
	12 000
Calleell	9 000
Dances 2	2 000
Athletics 10	10 000
Fund raiser 10	10 000

10. Calculations.

Canteen

= 108°

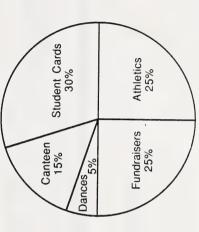
Dances
$$2\,000 \div 40\,000 = 0.05 = 5\%$$

 5% of 360°
 $= 0.05 \times 360$

= 18°

Student Council Income

°06 =



- 11. What graph would you use to display the following.
- a. the change in the price of an average single-family house during the years 1980 to 1990
- b. the different ways an average family spends its yearly income in 1990
- c. the amount of garbage disposed of in major cities in Canada in 1990
- d. the number of students in school districts in Alberta in

- 11. a. line graph
- b. circle graph
- c. pictograph or bar graph
- d. pictograph or bar graph

Guiding the Student

in the Pretest and the section in which the skill will be	taught.)
After checking the answers, compare the student's results	with the following chart. (The chart lists the skills covered

Section	2	ဇ	4	5	9	7	4	2	9	7	80
Skill	Calculating averages	Keeping tallies and frequency charts	Interpreting pictographs	Interpreting bar graphs	Interpreting line graphs	Interpreting circle graphs	Constructing pictographs	Constructing bar graphs	Constructing line graphs	Constructing circle graphs	Choosing the most appropriate graph
Question	-	Ņ	ဇာ	4	2	9	7	80	6	10	Ξ

Help the student to decide what to do next. It is recommended that the student does most of the sections which correspond to the questions with which the student

experienced difficulties and only the concluding activities in sections which correspond to the questions with which the student experienced success.

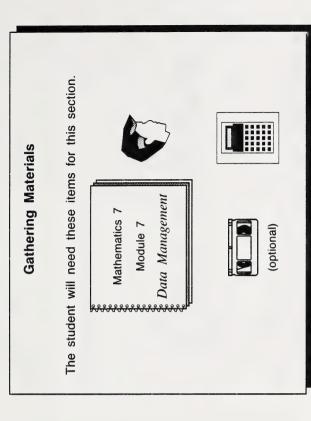


AVERAGES

What Lies Ahead

In this section the student will learn about

- · the meaning of average
- · the importance of averages
- how to calculate averages



Guiding the Student

- Have the student turn to Section 2 in the Module Booklet and read the "What Lies Ahead" box and the introductory paragraphs of "Working Together".
 - Next, have the student view the video or read the
- Then have the student do the Practice Activities.
- Afterwards help the student check the answers and correct any errors. (Suggested answers are on the next page of the booklet.)

Student Support Guide Mathematics 7

Practice Activities

1. Here are Lisa's marks for all her projects and tests. (They are all out of 100.)

					Ma	Marks				
1st term	62	51	64	73	47	43	84	20	09	40
2nd term	45	20	83	90	64	80	92	52	20	8

a. Calculate her average for 1st term.

b. Calculate her average for 2nd term.

c. Did her average go up or down from the first to the

second term?

d. If her final mark was based on all 20 marks, what would her final mark be?

Suggested Answers

i. a.
$$(62 + 51 + 64 + 73 + 47 + 43 + 80 + 50 + 60 + 40) \div 10$$

$$= 570 \div 10$$

 $= 57$

b.
$$(45 + 70 + 83 + 90 + 64 + 80 + 65 + 53 + 50 + 80) \div 10$$

$$= 680 \div 10$$

 $= 68$

c. Her average went up.

$$= 125 \div 2$$

 $= 62.5$

Michael Vroom was buying a new Canuck Compact car.
 He shopped around and got the cost from several car dealerships. All the cars came with the same equipment.

Dealers	Cost
Northern Fast-track Ltd.	\$8 975
Chevi Nicki Auto Sales Ltd.	\$8 265
Western Plains Sales Ltd.	\$9 420
Ted Blonkers Auto Sales Inc.	\$7 999
Denny André Sales Inc.	\$8 366
Benny's Best Cars Ltd.	\$7 968
East Town Car Dealers Ltd.	\$7 999

a. What is the average cost of a Canuck compact car?

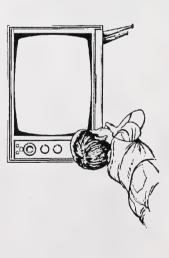
2. a.
$$(8\,975 + 8\,265 + 9\,420 + 7\,999 + 8\,366 + 7\,968 + 7\,999) \div 7$$

= 8427.43

b. Should Michael have an interest in knowing the average price of a car? Why or why not?

b. No, Michael should be interested in the lowest price.

- The responses from the Elementary students were as follows:
- 0, 2, 4, 3, 2, 0, 0, 4, 3, 1, 1, 1, 4, 3, 0
- The responses from the Junior High students were as follows:
- 3, 2, 3, 4, 0, 1, 1, 4, 6, 0, 0, 4, 3, 1, 0, 1
- a. Find the average hours of television watched by both groups.



b. Which group watches more television?

3. a. Elementary

$$(0+2+4+3+2+0+0+4+3+1+1+1+4+3+0)+15$$

$$= 2.1 \text{ hours}$$

Junior High

$$(3 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 0 + 11 + 4 + 6 + 0 + 0 + 4 + 3 + 1 + 0 + 1) \div 15$$

$$= 42 \div 15$$

$$= 2.8 \text{ hours}$$

b. Junior High group watches more television.

Bill Lastiwka and Mike Naidu are goaltenders for the Bear Creek Bruins. Both players have played 10 games. You have the following data. 4.

			G	als A	Goals Allowed	ed Pe	Per Game	me		
Bill Lastiwka	4	2	3	2	7	0	4	တ	ဖ	က
Mike Naidu	80	2	4	-	2	က	9	9	0	-

Find the average number of goals that Bill Lastiwka and Mike Naidu lets into his net. ď.



b. Which goalie has the better average? Explain.

a. Bill Lastiwka 4.

$$(4 + 2 + 3 + 2 + 7 + 0 + 4 + 9 + 6 + 3) \div 10$$

$$(8 + 2 + 4 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 6 + 6 + 0 + 1) \div 10$$

$$= 33 \div 10$$

b. Mike Naidu has the better average as he lets less goals into the net.

The average income for auto mechanics at several garages are given in the chart at the right.



 a. Find the average income of an auto mechanic from the above information

b. Which garage pays more than the average?

5. a. (27400 + 26800 + 26700 + 24900 + 31200 + 30400 + 24700 + 25400 + 26200) ÷ 10

$$= 267200 \div 10$$
$$= 26720$$

The average income is 26 720.

b. Northern Fast Track, Chevi Nicki Auto Sales, Denny André Sales and Benny's Best Cars Ltd. pay more than the average.

Guiding the Student

· Have the student do the Concluding Activities.

 Afterwards help the student check the answers and correct any errors. Suggested answers are on the next page of this booklet.

Concluding Activities

1. Mrs. Mudryk is retired, but she is studying anthropology by distance education. She has one more test to write before she completes the course. In order to pass she must get an overall average of 50. Altogether she has to take 8 tests. In the first 7 tests she has the following (all marks are out of 100).

Test	-	2	3	4	5	9	7	∞
Marks	55	45	40	20	20	70	9	1

 a. If she gets 50 on the final test, will she pass the course? (Show your calculations.)

Suggested Answers

1. a.
$$(50 + 42 + 40 + 50 + 50 + 40 + 60 + 55) \div 8$$

$$= 48.3 \text{ or } 48$$

No. Her average will be less than 50.

b.
$$(55 + 42 + 40 + 50 + 50 + 40 + 60 + 60 + 412 \div 8)$$

course? (Work out her average mark assuming she did

get 75%.)

b. If she gets 75 on the final test, will she pass the

= 51.5 or 52

ω

.|-

75)

Yes. Her average will be greater than 50.

c. What is the lowest mark she can get on the final test and still pass the course? (Show your calculations.)

c. The smallest possible total

$$50 \times 8 = 400$$

Mrs. Mudryk's total

$$55 + 42 + 40 + 50 + 50 + 40 + 60 = 337$$

The difference

$$400 - 337 = 63$$

The lowest mark she can make on the final test and still pass is 63.

2. Mr. Hallowaychuck is transporting 27 hogs. He estimates the average weight of the hogs to be 90 kg.



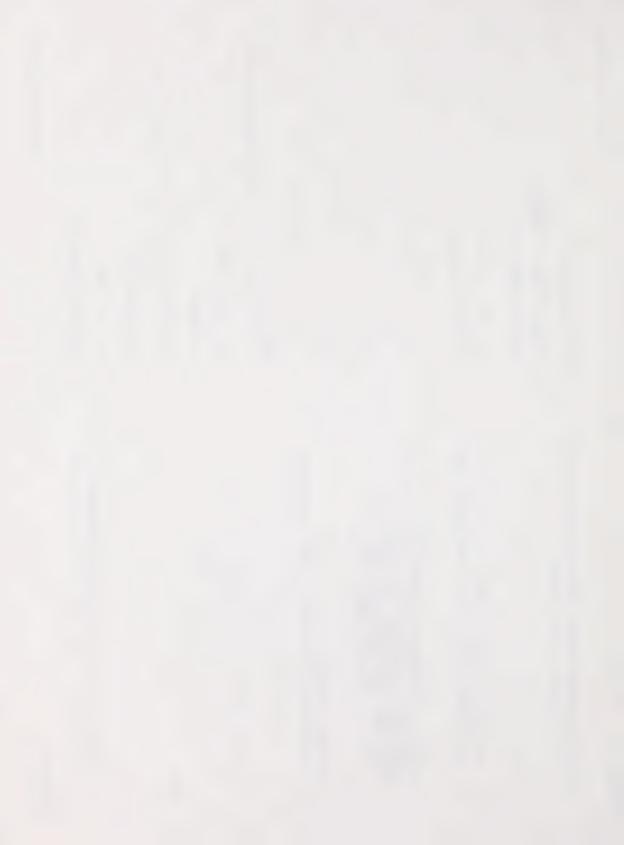
 a. If he can get \$1.20 per kg, how much does he expect to get for his shipment of hogs?

2. a. Estimated total weight

$$27 \times 90 = 2430 \text{ kg}$$

$$2430 \times \$1.20 = \$2916.00$$

- The hogs actually weighed 2501.2 kg. How much did Mr. Hallowaychuck actually receive? Ď.
- b. Actual selling price
- $2501.2 \times $1.20 = 3001.44

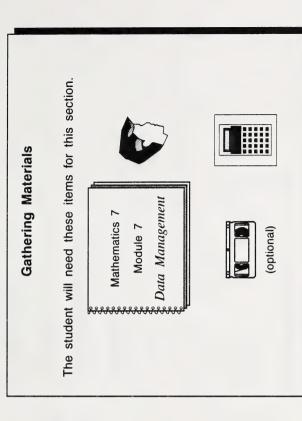


TALLIES AND FREQUENCY TABLES

What Lies Ahead

In this section the student will learn these skills.

- making tallies
- making frequency tables



Guiding the Student

- Have the student turn to Section 3 in the Module Booklet, and read the "What Lies Ahead" box and the introductory paragraphs of "Working Together".
- Next, have the student view the video or read the
- Then have the student do the Practice Activities.
- Afterwards help the student check the answers and correct any errors. (Suggested answers are on the next page of the booklet.)

Suggested Answers

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Module 7

- 1. Write the number that these tallies represent.
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- No. of the second secon ._:

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32

- 2. Write down how you would record each number as a

- 9 æ.
- 22 .
- 34 ပ
- 13 ö
- 25 e)

Betty Hindman and Arthur Clark wanted to find out which types of automobiles were the most popular in Vancouver. Both students went to busy spots and kept a tally of the cars they saw over a 15 minute period. The results are shown below. က်

Make of Auto	Arthur Clark's Results	Betty Hindman's Results
Honda	三	=
Nissan	州 州 州	
Mazda	=	
Ford		
General Motors	General Motors	
Chrysler	三 光 光	三
Others	= <u>吴</u>	至

- a. Which kind of automobile was seen most by Arthur?
- b. Which kind of automobile was seen most by Betty?
- General Motors æ. က်
- b. Ford

- c. Which kind of automobile was seen least by Arthur?
- c. Mazda

- d. Which kind of automobile was seen least by Betty?
- d. Mazda

Guiding the Student

- Have the student read the notes on Frequency Tables and do the Practice Activities.
- Afterwards help the student check the answers and correct any errors. Suggested answers are on the next page of this booklet.

Practice Activities

 Below is the Sports, Racing Car section from the Classified section of a newspaper. Use the information in the advertisements to complete the frequency table at the right.

	980	-
Cars		l
Racing		
Sports,	& Parts	

1986 CORVETTE, racing red, loaded. 555-3311.

1976 TR6, maroon, all work done, A-one cond. \$9 000. 555-1350

1989 NISSAN 240 SX, 5 spd., racing red, only 9 500 kms. \$17 900. 555-9970.

1989 MUSTANG, 16 valve engine, 5 spd., low kms. \$17 900. 555-9970.

1973 PORSCHE 911E Targa, one owner, \$12 900. 555-8868 or 555-7464.

1987 JAGUAR Soverign, fully loaded, immaculate cond., 1 owner. Serious enq. only. 555-3808 or 555-7128.

CONVERTIBLE '83 Mustang GLX 5.0L, 4 spd., silver, red interior. Well maint'd. \$10 900. 555-2219 evgl's.

1988 Pontiac Grand Prix SE, tully loaded, upgraded stereo, pwr. seats, windows & cocks. Luel injected. Only 30 000 kms. \$17 500. 555-6482.

1981 Jaquar XJ6, black, 70 000 mi, exc. cond., \$19 800 obo. 555-4650.

1977 MGB Mark IV, gold, engine & drive train exc. \$2 800 obo. 555-3517.

1971 RED Corvette, 350, LT1, 5 spd., restored, \$22 000 obo. 555-0703.

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İ		
	Cars	
	Racing Cars	
ı	Rac	
ı	Sports,	& Parte
ı	Spo	2
*	-,	_

1986 BMW 325E, 2 dr.; navy blue, 43 000 cms. \$19 000. 555-0311.

1980 CAMARO Z28, gold, no rust, T-roof, 350 v8, dual exhaust, headers, Kenwood siereo system, car cover & bra, \$5,300. 555-3934.

PORSCHE TARGA softback. Very rare. Leather, 5 spd., new paint & top. \$18 000, obo. 555-4725. 1974 TRIUMPH TR6. Reconditioned. Rust ree. \$8 900. 555-3634. 1980 MG Midget, Excellent condition, \$4 250/obo, 555-0765. 1990 PORSCHE 924 Turbo. Air, p.w., glass sunroof, etc. Not winter driven. Exc. cond. Ph. 555-0039.

1982 PORSCHE (1982) 30 000 original kms., S. pkg., all leather, alarm, dark olue. \$33 333. 555-6743 days/after hrs. 555-9873.

1984 CORVETTE, only 8 000 mi., very nice, \$25 900. 555-3980.

1984 MERCEDES 500 SEL Dark gray, mmac. \$49 900. 555-0612.

Suggested Answers

Kind of Car	Tallies	Frequency
ВММ		-
Corvette		က
Jaguar		2
Mercedes		-
Mustang		-
Nissan		-
Porsche		4
Other	<u> </u>	7
Total	新	20

Frequency

a

2

9

 \equiv

Rock

Country

က

S

Category Multi-format

ci

Module 7

provided to complete the frequency table at the right. Below is a list of radio stations. Use the information κi

CBC (Multi-Format)

CFCW (Country)

CFOK (Country) CFRN (Oldies)

CHED (Rock-top 40)

CHMG (Classic Gold) CHFA (French)

CHQT (Easy Listening)

CIRK (Rock)

18

三天天王

Total

 \equiv

Other

=

Easy listening

(Country) CISN (

(Easy Listening) (News/Talk) CJKE (CJCA

CJSR (Contemporary)

CKER (Ethnic)

CKNG (All Hit)

CKRA (Soft Rock)

CKUA (Multi-Format)

Student
the
Guiding

Have the student do the Concluding Activities.

correct any errors. Suggested answers are on the next Afterwards help the student check the answers and page of this booklet. Suggested Answers

Concluding Activities

Module 7

table of the number of eggs they sell over a 2 week period. Use the data in the table to answer the following questions. Mr. and Mrs Vandenberg raise hens. Below is a frequency



First Week	Number of Eggs	Second Week	Number of Eggs
Sunday	243	Sunday	242
Monday	242	Monday	294
Tuesday	191	Tuesday	283
Wednesday	269	Wednesday	225
Thursday	270	Thursday	236
Friday	245	Friday	267
Saturday	258	Saturday	27.1

	Number of Eggs	242	294	283	225	236	267	271	
	Second Week	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	
	Number of Eggs	243	242	191	269	270	245	258	
right.	irst Week	nday	nday	sday	dnesday	ırsday	lay	urday	

. Find the average number of eggs they get daily in the first week.

- 2. Find the average number of eggs they get daily in the second week.
- 3. How many dozen eggs can they agree to supply to their customers each day? (Hint: there are 12 eggs in a dozen)

1. $1718 \div 7 = 245.4$

She averages 245 eggs a day the first week.

 $2. 1818 \div 7 = 259.7$

She averages 260 eggs a day the second week.

3. Answers will vary.

 $245 \div 12 = 20.4$ dozen (average of 1st week) $260 \div 12 = 21.7$ dozen (average of 2nd week)

She can agree to supply about 20 dozen a day.

OR

191 + 12 = 15.9 dozen (lowest day)

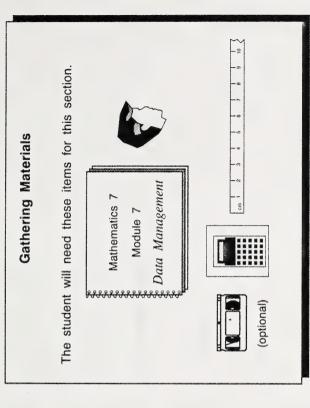
She can agree to supply about 16 dozen a day.

PICTOGRAPHS

What Lies Ahead

In this section the student will learn these skills.

- · interpreting pictographs
- · constructing pictographs



Guiding the Student

- Have the student turn to Section 4 in the Module Booklet, and read the "What Lies Ahead" box and the introductory paragraphs of "Working Together".
 - Next, have the student view the video or read the pages.
- · Then have the student do the Practice Activities.
- Afterwards help the student check the answers and correct any errors. (Suggested answers are on the next page of the booklet.)

Section 4

38

Introductory Activities

Module 7

1. Use the pictograph below to answer the following questions.

Stan	Stanley Cup Winners (1959 — 1990)
Montreal Canadians	Montreal Canadians [D] [D] [D] [D] [D] [D] [D] [D] [D]
Chicago Black Hawks [Ç
Toronto Maple Leafs	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Boston Bruins	4
Philadelphia Flyers	4 4 4
New York Islanders	
Edmonton Oilers	
Calgary Flames	4)
Legend: Each	Legend: Each 🕕 represents 1 Stanley Cup

- a. Which hockey team won the most Stanley Cups from 1959-1989?
- b. How many Stanley Cups did the Edmonton Oilers win?
- c. How many Stanley Cups did Calgary Flames win?

Suggested Answers

1. a. Montreal Canadians

<u>.</u>

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Number of Passengers at Canada's Busiest Airports (1985)1	nge	ည	#	Can	ada	Ś	Bus	ies	t A	irp	ort) s	198	12)1
Toronto	≫	»×	مکر ا	»×	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	≫	≫	≫ ≺	≫ <	≫ ≺				
Montreal (Dorval) 条条条条条	≫	o≽∕	×	≫⁄	% \								,	
Vancouver	≫	o≯<	2	∞×	* * * * * * *	≫	4)							
Calgary	* * *	o>≺	2	o>≺										
Winnipeg	≫	o≻⁄												
Legend: Each X represents 100 000 passengers	»×	epre	Se	nts	100	8	0	ass	euć	ger	S			

- a. Which is Canada's busiest city?
- b. Does Vancouver airport handle more passengers than Montreal (Dorval)?
- c. How many more passengers were handled in Vancouver than in Calgary?

2. a. Toronto

b. Yes

c. 325 000

Use the pictograph below to answer the following questions.

Student Support Guide

Module 7

- a. How many cars were sold in these months?
- (i) August 1990?
- (ii) December 1990?
- b. How many more cars were sold in June than in January?
- c. If each car was sold for \$12,000, how much was brought into the business in April?
- d. Does this pictograph tell you clearly which are the best and worst months for car sales?

3. a. (i) $7.5 \times 10 = 75$

In August 75 cars were sold.

(ii) $2 \times 10 = 20$

In December 20 cars were sold.

b. $3.1 \times 10 = 31$

In June 31 more cars were sold than in January.

c. $4.5 \times 10 = 45$ cars $45 \times 12000 = 540000$ \$540 000 was brought into the business in April.

d. Yes.

4. Use the pictograph below to answer the following questions.

Longest-Running Canadian TV Shows (up to end of 1987-1988 season)	IS S	Swor	(up t	o enc	d of 1	1-286	988	seaso	<u>-</u>
Hockey Night in Canada	凤	凤	尽	尽	尽	凤	尽	尽	尽
CFL Football	凤	凤	凤	凤	凤	凤	凤	凤	凤
Country Canada/Country Calendar	凤	凤	□	尽	尽	©k	尽	回	ریا
Front Page Challenge	凤	凤	凤	歐	尽	凤	凤	ر ا	
The Nature of Things	凤	凤	尽	尽	尽	尽	尽		
The Friendly Giant	凤	凤	见	尽	尽	回	ر ا		
Hym Sing	凤	凤	凤	凤	凤	رآ			
The Tommy Hunter Show	尽	尽	尽	凤	□	رآ			
Wide World of Sports	凤	凤	尽	尽	凤	111			
W-5	凤	凤	凤	尽	尽	101			
Legend: Each 🖰 represents 4 seasons	4 se	asons							

How many seasons had the following shows run up to the end of 1987-1988 season.

- a. Hockey Night in Canada
- b. Front Page Challenge
- c. W-5

- 4. a. Up to the end of 1987-1988 season, Hockey Night in Canada had run 36 seasons.
- b. Front Page Challenge had run 31 seasons.
- c. W-5 had run 22 seasons.

Guiding the Student

· Have the student do the Practice Activities.

 Afterwards help the student check the answers and correct any errors. Suggested answers are on the next page of this booklet.

Practice Activities

These were the top money-making films up to 1987.

Film	Total Rental
E.T. The Extra Terrestrial (1982)	\$227 960 804
Star Wars (1977)	193 500 000
Return of the Jedi (1983)	168 002 414
The Empire Strikes Back (1980)	141 600 000
Jaws (1975)	129 961 081

∳¢ Construct a pictogram to display this data. Use

represent \$30 000 000.

Suggested Answers

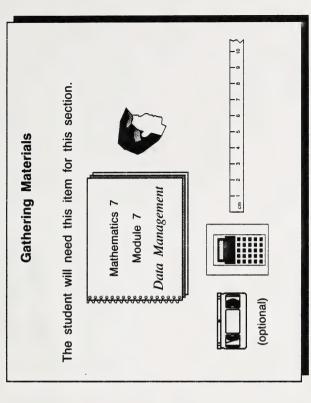
	Earnings of Films
E.T. The Extra Terrestrial	
Star Wars	
Return of the Jedi	
The Empire Strikes Back	
Jaws	
Legend: each	Legend: each A represents \$30 000 000

BAR GRAPHS

What Lies Ahead

In this section the student will learn these skills.

- · interpreting a bar graph
- · constructing a bar graph



Guiding the Student

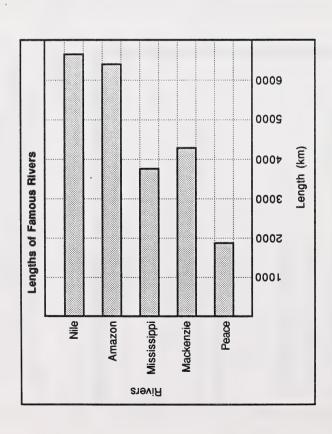
- Have the student turn to Section 5 of the Module Booklet, and read the "What Lies Ahead" box and the introductory paragraphs of "Working Together".
 - Next, have the student view the video or read the notes.
- Then have the student do the Introductory Activities.
 Afterwards help the student check the answers and
- Afterwards help the student check the answers and correct any errors. (Suggested answers are on the next page of the booklet.)

Suggested Answers

Introductory Activities

Module 7

 Use the bar graph below to answer the following questions.

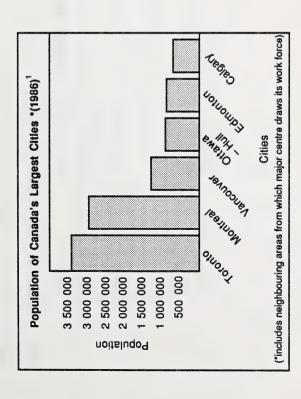


- a. How long is the Amazon River?
- b. How long is the Nile River?
- c. How long is the Peace River?

- 1. a. About 6400 km.
- b. About 6 700 km.
- c. About 1900 km.

2. Use the graph below to answer the following questions.

Module 7



Statistics Canada.

- a. How many people live in Calgary?
- 2. a. About 675 000 people live in Calgary.

Section 5

- b. About 2 900 000 people live in Montreal.
- c. About 1 250 000 people live in Vancouver.

c. How many people live in Vancouver?

b. How many people live in Montreal?

Guiding the Student

· Have the student do the Practice Activities.

 Afterwards help the student check the answers and correct any errors. Suggested answers are on the next page of this booklet. Section 5

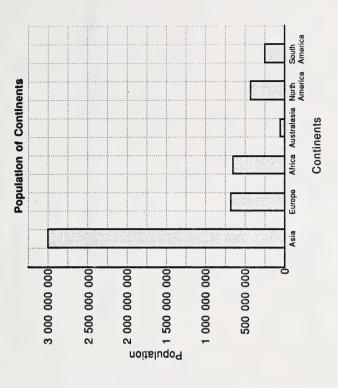
Practice Activities

Construct a bar graph to display the following data.

Population by Continents, 1988

Asia	3 031 100 000
Europe	684 800 000
Africa	615 300 000
Australia	25 500 000
North America	413 100 000
South America	282 200 000

Suggested Answers



Guiding the Student

· Have the student do the Concluding Activities.

 Afterwards help the student check the answers and correct any errors. Suggested answers are on the next page of this booklet.

20

Suggested Answers

1. Use the graph below to answer the following questions.

Concluding Activities

Module 7

a. Which country won the most medals?

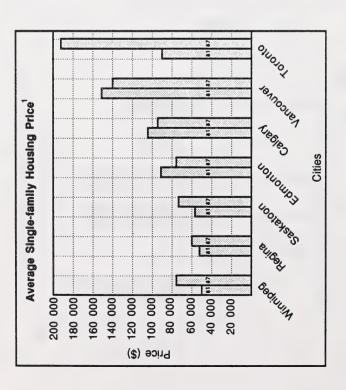
Module 7

- number of medals. Which country won the most gold? b. The Soviet Union and United States won the same
- c. Which countries have won gold medals?

- 1. a. Canada won the most medals.
- b. The Soviet Union won the most gold medals.
- c. Canada, Great Britian, and the Soviet Union have won gold medals.

2. Use the graph below to answer the following questions.

Module 7



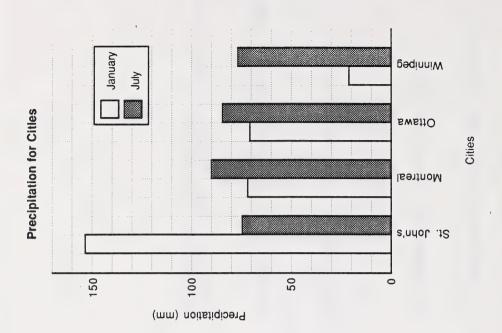
- a. In which city did houses cost the most?
- (i) in 1981
- (ii) in 1987
- b. Which city had the most economical houses?
- (i) in 1981
- (ii) in 1987
- c. In which city did prices increase the most between 1981 and 1987?

- 2. a. (i) In 1981 houses cost the most in Vancouver.
- (ii) In 1987 houses cost the most in Toronto.
- b. (i) Winnipeg had the most economical houses in
- (ii) Regina had the most economical houses in 1987.
- c. In Edmonton, Calgary, and Vancouver prices increased the most between 1981 and 1987.

3. Draw a bar graph to illustrate the following.

Module 7

		Winnipeg Vancouver	154 32
Canada¹	ipitation	Winnipeg	21 76
Precipitation for Cities in Canada1	Millimetres of Precipitation	Ottawa	61
tation for	Millimetr	Montreal	72 90
Precipi		Month St. John's Montreal	156 75
		Month	January July

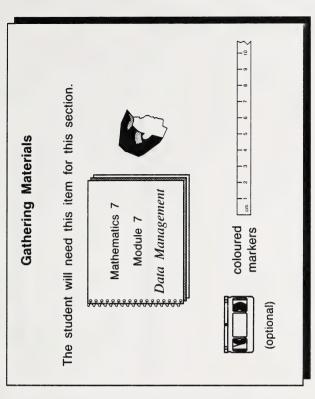


THE LINE GRAPH

What Lies Ahead

In this section the student will learn these skills.

- · interpreting a line graph
- · constructing a line graph



Guiding the Student

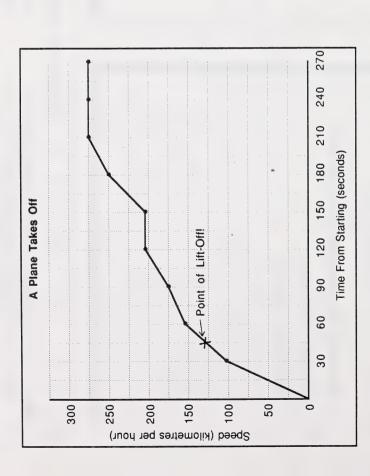
- Booklet, and read the "What Lies Ahead" box and the · Have the student turn to Section 6 of the Module introductory paragraphs of "Working Together".
 - · Next, have the student view the video or read the
- correct any errors. (Suggested answers are on the next · Then have the student do the Introductory Activities. Afterwards help the student check the answers and page of the booklet.)

Suggested Answers

Introductory Activities

Module 7

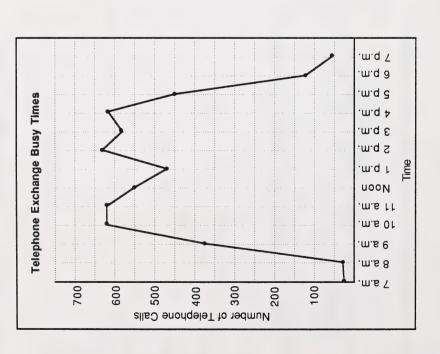
1. Use the graph below to answer the following questions.



- a. After how long did the plane become airborne?
- b. How fast was the plane travelling when it took-off?
- c. Did it change its speed between 2 minutes and 3 minutes?
- d. What was the highest speed attained by the aircraft?

- 1. a. The plane became airborne after 145 seconds.
- b. The plane was travelling 125 km/h.
- c. Yes.
- d. The speed attained was 275 km/h.

2. Use the graph below to answer the following questions.



Section 6

 a. At what hours were there more than 500 calls going through the exchange?

2. a. 10 a.m., 11 a.m., 12, 2 p.m., 3 p.m., 4 p.m.

b. Try to explain why most calls are made between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m.

b. These are business hours.

- c. Why would there be a drop-off in call between 12:00 and 1:00 p.m.?
- c. This is noon hour.

Guiding the Student

· Have the student do the Practice Activities.

 Afterwards help the student check the answers and correct any errors. Suggested answers are on the next page of this booklet.

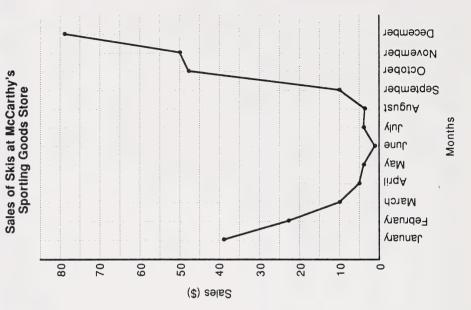
Practice Activities

Module 7

1. Below is data from McCarthy's Sporting Goods Store. Construct a line graph to display the data.

Dec.	77
Nov.	20
Oct.	48
Sept.	10
Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	4
July	4
June	2
Мау	4
Apr.	5
Mar.	10
Feb.	23
Jan.	39
	Skis
Months	Sales of Skis

Suggested Answers



Computer Alternative

Module 7

If you require further practice plotting a point, do Lessons 18 and 19 on the Pre-Algebra disk of Computer Drill and Instruction: Mathematics, Level D (SRA) ٥i

Guiding the Student

· Have the student do the Concluding Activities.

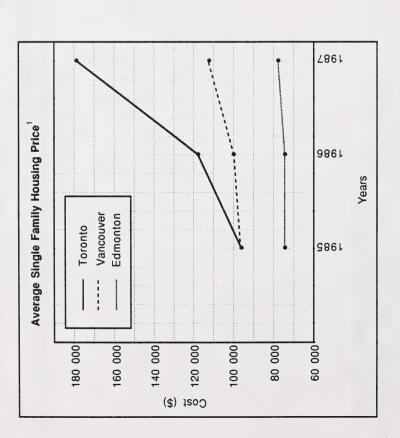
correct any errors. Suggested answers are on the next · Afterwards help the student check the answers and page of this booklet.

Concluding Activities

Module 7

Suggested Answers

 Use the graph below to answer the following questions.



1Statistics Canada.

- a. In which city did the houses cost the most in 1987?
 - b. In which city did the houses cost the least in 1987?
- c. In which city did the price of houses change the least from 1985-1987?

- 1. a. In 1987 houses cost the most in Toronto.
- b. In 1987 houses cost the least in Edmonton.
- c. The price of houses changed the least in Toronto from 1985-1987.

the fireplace and took readings every 5 minutes. Here are and one was birch. She placed a thermometer in front of the same weight. One log was poplar, one was tamarack logs burned the hottest and longest. She burnt 3 logs of For a science fair Susan decided to see which kind of the results. ci

Temp.

me

BIRCH

20 22

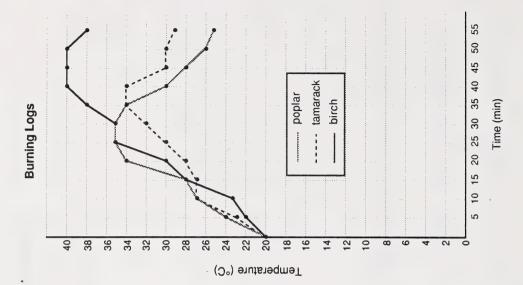
B	Time	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	20	22
TAMARACK	Temp.	20	23	27	27	28	30	32	34	34	30	30	27
TAMA	Time	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	22
POPLAR	Temp.	20	24	27	28	34	35	35	34	30	28	26	25
POP	Time	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55

28 30 35 35 38 40 4 4 38

27

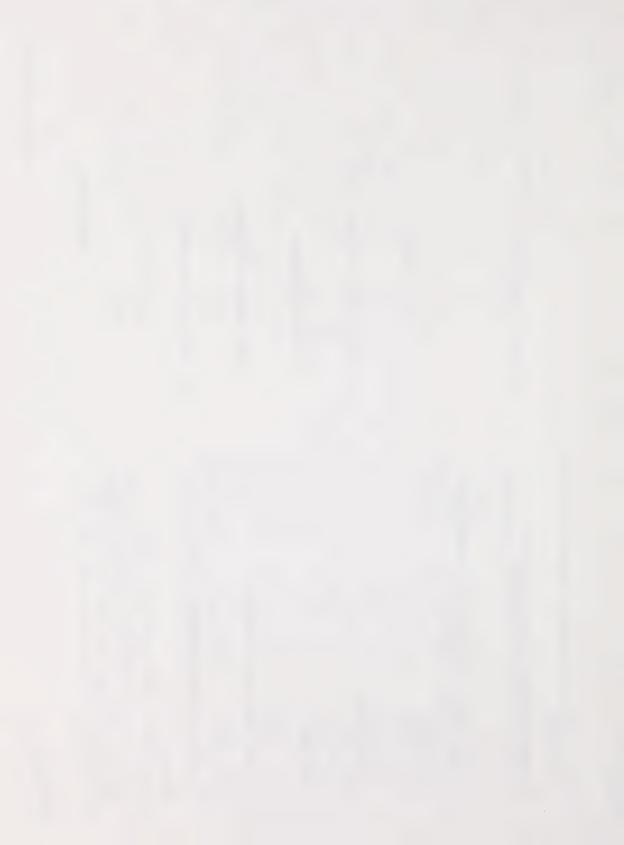
differer	
Use	wood
graph.	ō
line	e kinds
on a	three
4880	it the
information	to represent
this	2
Display	colours

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Student Support Guide

Mathematics 7



CIRCLE GRAPHS

What Lies Ahead

In this section the student will learn these skills.

- · interpreting a circle graph
- constructing a circle graph

The student will need these items for this section. (optional) Gathering Materials Data Management Mathematics 7 Module 7

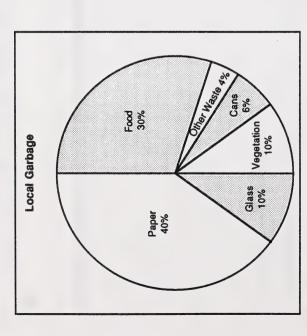
Guiding the Student

- Booklet, and read the "What Lies Ahead" box and the · Have the student turn to Section 7 of the Module introductory paragraphs of "Working Together"
 - Next, have the student view the video or read the notes.
- Then have the student do the Introductory Activities.
- correct any errors. (Suggested answers are on the next · Afterwards help the student check the answers and page of the booklet.)

Introductory Activities

Module 7

1. Look at the circle graph below and then answer the following questions.



- a. Of which kind of garbage is there the most?
- b. How mafy times as much paper is thrown out as vegetables?

Suggested Answers

- 1. a. Paper
- b. 4 times

c. In 1t (1000 kg) of garbage, how many kilograms is there of

(i) glass

- 30% of 1000 kg $= 0.3 \times 1000$ = 300 kgر. (ڪ
- In 1t there is 300 kg of glass.
- (ii) 6% of 1000 kg

(ii) Cans

- $= 0.06 \times 1000$ = 60 kg
- In 1t there is 60 kg of cans.
- (iii) 40% of 1000 kg

(iii) paper

- $= 0.4 \times 1000$ = 400 kg
- In 1t there is 400 kg of paper.

d. If people could reuse the paper, the glass, and the cans, how much out of every 1000 kg would have to be thrown away?

d.
$$40 + 10 + 6 = 56\%$$

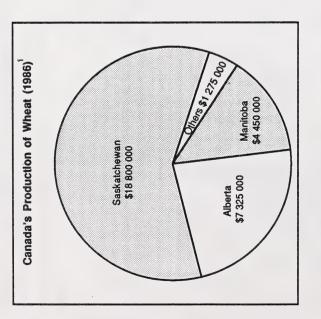
56% of 1000

- $= 0.56 \times 1000$ = 560 kg
- In 1t 560 kg could be reused.
- 1000 560 = 440

In 1t 440 kg would have to be thrown away.

2. Use the graph below to answer the following questions.

Module 7



a. Which province produced the most wheat?

a. Saskatchewan

ر ان

- b. About what percent of the total production of wheat is produced in each province?
- (i) Saskatchewan

(ii) Alberta

- b. (i) about 60%
- (ii) about 25%

(iii) Manitoba

(iii) about 12%

Computer Alternative

Module 7

3. For more practice estimating percents on a circle graph, do "Pie Graphics" on Disk C of MAC 7 (Houghton Mifflin).

Guiding the Student

- Have the student read the notes on how to construct a circle graph.
 - · Have the student do the Practice Activities.

 Afterwards help the student check the answers and correct any errors. Suggested answers are on the next page of this booklet.

Practice Activities

Module 7

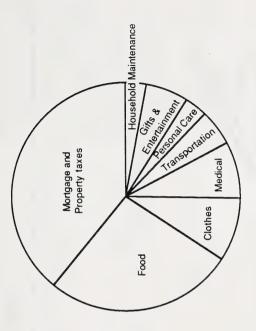
George Grant's net income each month is 2 000.00.
 Here's how he budgets the money.

\$780 540 180
540
180
160
100
09
120
09

Draw a circle graph to illustrate this data.

Suggested Answers

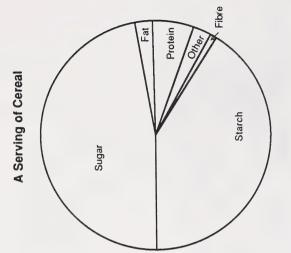
George Grant's Budget



٥i

Nutr Nutr Protein Fat Sugar Dietary
--

A serving is 28 g. Construct a circle graph to show the amount of each nutrient in a serving of the cereal.



Guiding the Student

Have the student do the Concluding Activities.

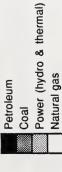
correct any errors. Suggested answers are on the next · Afterwards help the student check the answers and page of this booklet. Suggested Answers

Concluding Activities

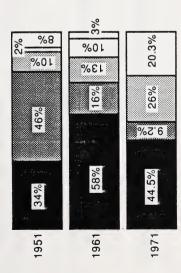
Module 7

shapes such as rectangles can be "sliced" into percents. Circles are usually used to show percents, but other Consider the graph below.

Canadian Energy Consumption1



Wood



Statistics Canada.

1. What was the form of energy used the least

a. in 1951?

b. in 1961?

c. in 1971?

2. a. Which form of energy decreased proportionally the most from 1951 to 1971?

b. Which form of energy increased proportionally the most from 1951 to 1971?

1. a. In 1951 natural gas was used the least.

b. In 1961 wood was used the least.

c. In 1971 coal was used the least.

2. a. Wood decreased proportionally the most.

b. Natural gas increased proportionally the most.

CHOOSING THE MOST APPROPRIATE GRAPH

What Lies Ahead

In this section the student will learn these skills.

- · choosing the most appropriate graph
- displaying data

MATHWISE: Graphs - Locating and The student will need this item for this section. Gathering Materials S Data Management Mathematics 7 Interpreting Module 7 (optional)

Guiding the Student

- Booklet, and read the "What Lies Ahead" box and the · Have the student turn to Section 8 of the Module introductory paragraphs of "Working Together"
 - · Next, have the student view the video or read the
- correct any errors. (Suggested answers are on the next · Afterwards help the student check the answers and Then have the student do the Practice Activities. page of the booklet.)

Section 8

Module 7

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Given the following information, you are to choose which kind of graph would be best to represent the information (Choose from pictographs, bar graphs, broken-line-graphs, or circle graphs).

- You want to show that 60% of the schools students come from farms and acreages while 40% come from the town itself.
- You want to show to a group of 6-year-olds that Mount Everest is taller than a skyscraper. ci
- You want to compare the populations of Toronto, Montreal, Vancouver, Edmonton and Calgary. က
- You want to track how far a rocket has gone from the time of its launch. 4.
- You want to show what sports Canadians like to watch the most - hockey 30%, football 25%, curling 20%, baseball 10%, figure skating 10%, others 5%. Š.
- You want to show the average temperature by month for the city of Victoria. ø.
- 7. You want to show temperature change with increase in elevation.

Suggested Answers

- 1. Circle graph
- 2. Bar graph
- 3. Bar graph or pictograph
- 4. Line graph
- Circle graph 5
- 6. Line graph
- 7. Line graph

8. Circle graph

8. You wish to show the money raised by various classes in a fund drive.

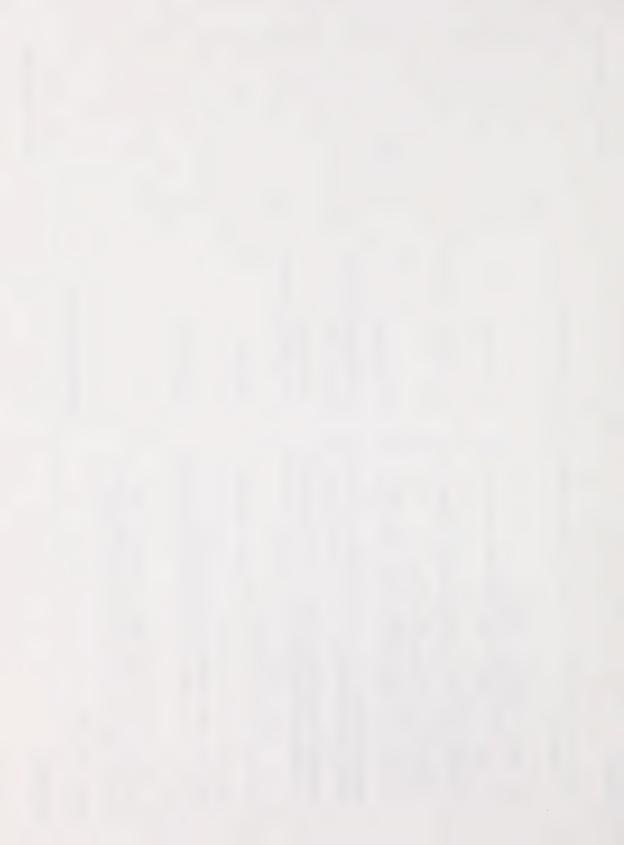
Class	Amount Raised	Percent of Total
Grade 7A	\$ 60	20%
Grade 7B	06 \$	30%
Grade 7C	\$120	40%
Grade 7D	\$ 30	10%

9. You wish to show how many tourists came to Canada in 1981, 1985, and 1989?

10. You wish to show the trend in the Canadian demand for electricity from 1960 to 1990.

9. Bar graph, pictograph

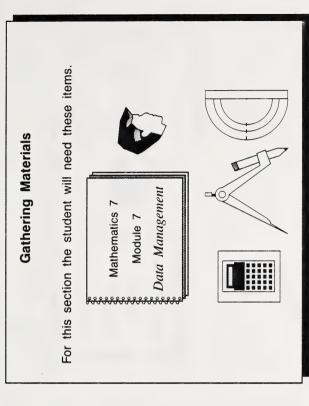
10. Line graph



SUMMARY

What Lies Ahead

In this summary the student will review the skills taught in this module.



Guiding the Student

 Have the student turn to the Summary in the Module Booklet and reveiw the skills.

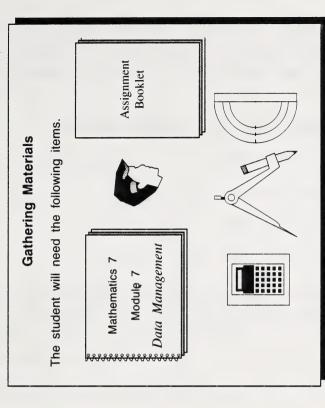
• Then have the student turn to Section 1 to review the pretest and to correct any errors.



MODULE CONCLUSION

What Lies Ahead

The student is now ready to do the assignment in the Assignment Booklet. The student will be graded on the work done in this booklet.



Guiding the Student

 Have the student complete the Assignment. The student may refer to the notes, but the Assignment must be done independently.

 Afterwards, you should both sign the declaration and you should submit the Assignment Booklet to the Alberta Distance Learning Centre for feedback and a grade.



Learning Facilitator: Please work with your student to evaluate this course and return this survey with your last Assignment Booklet. This is a course designed in a new distance-learning format, so we are interested in your responses. Your constructive comments will be greatly appreciated so that a future revision may incorporate any necessary improvements.

COURSE SURVEY FOR MATHEMATICS 7

Nai	me	File	Number						
Address			Telephone Number						
		Age	***************************************						
		Date)				1		
A.	agr	te the following aspects of the course by check ee with the statement check 5. If you partially f you partly disagree check 2, if you strongly	agree check	k 4, if	you				
	1.	The course was interesting.		5	4	3	2	1	
	2.	The main ideas were explained well.							
	3.	The directions for the activities were clear.							
	4.	There is a variety of activities.							
	5.	The amount of work was reasonable.							
	6.	It was easy to read and understand.							
	7.	The Extra Practice (remediation) and Concluding Activities (enrichment) were hel	pful.						
B.	1.	This course contained a series of Module Bolike the idea of separate booklets?	oklets and A	ssign	ment	Book	dets.	Do yo	u
		Name of Student	Student I.D.;	#					
		Name of School	Date			/			

	ons for comput se these activit		activities	are includ	ed in the	e cour	se. Were
Yes	☐ No Cor	nment on the	lines belo	OW.			
Guides. I	ers for the activ How well did you	ou work as a	team?				
Guides. I	How well did yo	ou work as a	team?				
Guides.	How well did yo	ou work as a	team?				
Guides.	How well did you	ou work as a	team?				

5.	doing your course?
	Yes No If yes, approximately how many times?
	Did you find the staff helpful?
	Yes No If no, explain.
	10. What did you like most about the course?
6.	Were you able to fax any of your assignments?
	Yes No If yes, comment how it speeded up completion of your course.
7	If you were mailing your assignments, how long was it taking for Assignment Booklets to return?
8.	Was the feedback you received from your distance learning teacher helpful?
	Yes No Comment on the lines below.
	Tranks for lexing the time to complete this survey. Your feedback is important
	Name of Student Student I.D.#
	Name of School Date

9.	What did you like least	about the course?		
	J. Tree J. N. ashiri Y.	nan van Vardhidalgas I.	as D No If A	Y D
		Shile	ин Драктант бийт ис	w.pla
		intelexed ,		
10.	What did you like most	about the course?		
		Americans delivings are mil		
		- A. D. S.		(
Addition	nal Comments	obseque il word trammos, d		
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	Sistem a circumstra			
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		wolse sent art no lines	a La Na Cemi	sv (D
Thanks	for taking the time to	complete this survey. You	ır feedback is imp	oortant to us.
	Name of Student	Stud	ent I.D.#	
	Name of School	Date		



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